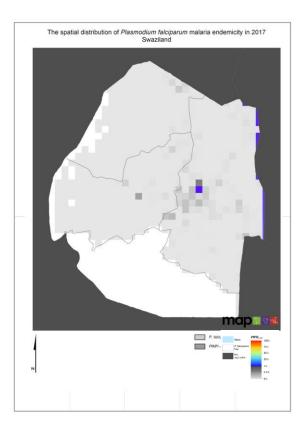
## Eswatini ALMA Quarterly Report Quarter Three, 2023



#### Scorecard for Accountability and Action



#### Metrics

| Commodities Financed                                    |     |
|---|-----|
| IRS financing 2023 (% of at-risk population)            | 100 |
| Public sector RDT financing 2023 projection (% of need) | 100 |
| Public sector ACT financing 2023 projection (% of need) | 100 |
| Policy  |     |

| Signed, ratified and deposited the AMA instrument at the AUC  |     |         |
|---|-----|---------|
| Malaria activities targeting refugees in Malaria Strategic<br>Plan  |     |         |
| Malaria activities targeting IDPs in Malaria Strategic<br>Plan  |     |         |
| Zero Malaria Starts With Me Launched  |     |         |
| End Malaria Council and Fund Launched   |     |         |
| Resistance Monitoring, Implementation and Impact  |     |         |
| Drug Resistance Monitoring Conducted (2018-2020) and data reported to WHO                                 |     |         |
| Insecticide classes with mosquito resistance in<br>representative sentinel sites confirmed since 2010     |     | 0       |
| Insecticide resistance monitored since 2015 and data reported to WHO                                      |     |         |
| National Insecticide Resistance Monitoring and<br>Management Plan   |     |         |
| RDTs in stock (>6 months stock)   |     |         |
| ACTs in stock (>6 months stock)   |     |         |
| LLIN/IRS campaign on track  |     |         |
| IRS Operational Coverage (%)  |     | 90      |
| On track to reduce case incidence by ≥40% by 2021 (vs<br>2015)  |     |         |
| On track to reduce case mortality by ≥40% by 2021 (vs<br>2015)  |     |         |
| Tracer Indicators for Maternal and Child Health, NTDs an  | d C | ovid 19 |
| Scale of Implementation of iCCM   |     |         |
| Mass Treatment Coverage for Neglected Tropical<br>Disease (NTD index, %)(2021)                            |     | 0       |
| Estimated % of children (0–14 years old) living with HIV who have access to antiretroviral therapy (2022) |     | 89      |
| Vitamin A Coverage 2022 (2 doses)   | •   | 51      |
| DPT3 coverage 2022 (vaccination among 0-11 month<br>olds)   |     | 97      |
|   |     |         |

### Key

Malaria transmission is seasonal in Eswatini; the annual reported number of malaria cases in 2021 was 581 and 5 deaths.



Target achieved or on track Progress but more effort required Not on track+ No data Not applicable



# Malaria

#### Progress

The country continues to work on strengthening and maintaining health services following the devastating impact of the COVID-19 pandemic. In this regard, Eswatini secured sufficient resources to fund the IRS, ACTs, and RDTs required to sustain universal coverage in 2023 and has good stocks of ACTs and RDTs. Eswatini is a member of the Elimination 8 and MOSASWA initiatives, strengthening their cross-border collaboration with neighbouring countries. The country has finalised the insecticide resistance monitoring and management plan and has launched its Zero Malaria Starts with Me campaign. WHO has identified Eswatini as being a country with the potential to eliminate local transmission of malaria. With heavy rain predicted during the final quarter of 2023, the country has good stocks and the IRS is on track.

In line with the priority agenda of the ALMA chair, His Excellency President Umaro Sissoco Embaló, building of the agenda of His Majesty King Mswati III, in May 2019, the country launched an End Malaria Fund. Eswatini was the first country in Africa to introduce a malaria elimination scorecard to enhance tracking, accountability and action as the country moves towards malaria elimination and this has been publicly posted to the ALMA Scorecard hub.

#### Impact

The annual reported number of malaria cases in 2021 was 581 and 5 deaths.

#### Key Challenge

• Maintaining malaria high on the political and funding agenda.

#### **Previous Key Recommended Actions**

| Objective | Action Item  | Suggested<br>completion<br>timeframe | Progress | Comments - key<br>activities/accomplishments since last<br>quarterly report |
|-----------|--|--------------------------------------|----------|---|
| Policy    | Sign, ratify and deposit<br>the AMA instrument at<br>the AUC | Policy                               |          | No Progress Reported  |

Eswatini has responded positively to the recommended actions addressing reporting insecticide resistance data to WHO and the lack of data on iCCM and continues to strengthen access to treatment of malaria, pneumonia and diarrhoea.

# **RMNCAH and NTDs**

#### Progress

Good progress has been made on the tracer RMNCAH intervention ART coverage in children and DPT3 coverage.

Progress in addressing Neglected Tropical Diseases (NTDs) in Eswatini is measured using a composite index calculated from preventive chemotherapy coverage achieved for schistosomiasis and soil transmitted helminths. In 2021, preventive chemotherapy coverage was 0% for both schistosomiasis and soil-transmitted helminths. Overall, the NTD preventive chemotherapy coverage index for Eswatini in 2021 is 0, which is the same compared with the 2020 index value (0).

#### **Previous Key Recommended Actions**

The country has responded positively to the RMNCAH recommended action addressing vitamin A coverage and continues to track progress as this action is implemented. The country has also responded positively on the NTD MDA recommended action.

| Key |                         |
|-----|-------------------------|
|     | Action achieved         |
|     | Some progress           |
|     | No progress             |
|     | Deliverable not yet due |