Malaria is present in the three northern provinces of South Africa bordering Mozambique and Swaziland. The annual reported number of malaria cases in 2015 was 8,976 with 110 deaths.
Malaria
Progress
South Africa has made significant progress in scaling-up and sustaining universal coverage of key malaria control interventions and has secured sufficient resources to sustain IRS, parasitological diagnosis, and treatment with ACTs in 2016. The country has carried out insecticide resistance monitoring since 2014 and has reported the results to WHO and has completed the national insecticide resistance monitoring and management plan.

Impact
The annual reported number of malaria cases in 2015 was 8,976 with 110 deaths. WHO estimates that the country has achieved a decrease of 20-40% for malaria incidence rate but experienced an increase of greater than 20% for malaria mortality rate for the period 2010 - 2015.

Key Challenges
- Risk of re-introduction of high rates of malaria from neighbouring countries.
- There is a need to strengthen cross border collaboration with neighbouring countries.
- The increase in malaria mortality rates estimated by WHO between 2010-2015.

Previous Recommended Actions
South Africa has responded positively to the recommended action addressing the lack of data on iCCM and continues to strengthen access to treatment of malaria, pneumonia and diarrhoea.

New Key Recommended Action

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Objective</th>
<th>Action Item</th>
<th>Suggested completion timeframe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Impact</td>
<td>Investigate and address the reasons for the WHO estimated increase of greater than 20% in the malaria mortality rate for the period 2010 - 2015</td>
<td>Q4 2017</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MNCH
Progress
The country has made significant progress in scaling-up the tracer MNCH interventions of skilled birth attendants.

Previous Recommended Actions
South Africa has responded positively to the MNCH recommended actions addressing low coverage of exclusive breastfeeding and lack of data on postnatal care and vitamin A and continues to track progress as these actions are implemented.