Malaria transmission ranges from unstable and epidemic in Puntland and Somaliland to moderate in central Somalia to high in the south. The annual reported number of malaria cases in 2014 was 26,174 and 14 deaths.

### Scorecard for Accountability and Action

#### Metrics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity/Project</th>
<th>Status</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LLIN financing 2016 projection (% of need)</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public sector RDT financing 2016 projection (% of need)</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public sector ACT financing 2016 projection (% of need)</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Bank rating on public sector management and institutions 2014 (CPIA Cluster D)</td>
<td>Not on track</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Insecticide Resistance Monitoring, Implementation and Impact

- **Insecticide classes with mosquito resistance in representative sentinel sites confirmed since 2010**: 3
- **Insecticide resistance monitored since 2014 and data reported to WHO**: Not on track
- **National Insecticide Resistance Monitoring and Management Plan**: Not on track
- **Scale of Implementation of ICCM (2013)**: 100%
- **Operational LLINIRS coverage (% of at risk population)**: >75%
- **>75% Decrease in Malaria Incidence Projected 2000–2015**: Not on track

#### Tracer Indicators for Maternal and Child Health

- **Estimated % of Total Population living with HIV who have access to antiretroviral therapy (2014)**: 5
- **Estimated % of children (0–14 years old) living with HIV who have access to antiretroviral therapy (2014)**: 2
- **% deliveries assisted by skilled birth attendant**: 33

- **Postnatal care (within 48 hrs)**: Not on track
- **Exclusive breastfeeding (% children < 6 months)**: 5
- **Vitamin A Coverage 2013 (2 doses)**: Not on track
- **DPT3 coverage 2014 (vaccination among 12-23 month olds)**: 42

#### Key

- **Target achieved or on track**
- **Progress but more effort required**
- **Not on track**
- **No data/Not applicable**
Malaria
Progress
Somalia has secured adequate funding for the procurement and distribution of the majority of the ACTs and RDTs required in 2016. Somalia has scaled up iCCM.

Impact
The annual reported number of malaria cases in 2014 was 26,174 and 14 deaths. WHO, through modeling, estimates that there has been a less than 50% decrease in malaria incidence between 2000 and 2015.

New Key Recommended Actions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Objective</th>
<th>Action Item</th>
<th>Suggested completion timeframe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Address vector control coverage</td>
<td>Address falling LLIN coverage</td>
<td>Q4 2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vector Control</td>
<td>Report to WHO on the status of insecticide resistance monitoring and prepare and implement a national insecticide resistance monitoring and management plan</td>
<td>Q1 2017</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MNCH
Previous Key Recommended Actions
Somalia has responded positively to the MNCH recommended actions addressing low coverage and lack of data for a number of key interventions including skilled birth attendants, exclusive breastfeeding and vitamin A and continues to track progress as these actions are implemented.

New Key Recommended Action

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Objective</th>
<th>Action Item</th>
<th>Suggested completion timeframe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MNCH¹: Optimise quality of care</td>
<td>Work to accelerate coverage of ARTs especially in children under 14 years of age</td>
<td>Q1 2017</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ MNCH metrics, recommended actions and response tracked through WHO MCA