There is intense malaria transmission all year round in the Central African Republic and the entire population of the country is at high risk. The annual reported number of malaria cases in 2013 was 407,131 with 1,026 deaths.
Progress
Central African Republic has established a policy for Community Case Management of malaria and more recently, pneumonia. The country has also banned the import and sale of oral artemisinin-based monotherapies. The country has made good progress in the tracer MNCH intervention of vitamin A coverage and has recently increased coverage of PMTCT. Central African Republic was awarded the 2015 ALMA Awards for Excellence in Implementation of Vector Control and for Most Improved in Malaria Control.

Impact
The annual reported number of malaria cases in 2013 was 407,131 with 1,026 deaths.

Key Challenge
- Limited access to some at-risk populations is hampering malaria coverage.

Previous Key Recommended Actions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Objective</th>
<th>Action Item</th>
<th>Suggested completion timeframe</th>
<th>Progress</th>
<th>Comments - key activities/accomplishments since last quarterly report</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Address funding</td>
<td>Ensure the GF New Funding Model concept note is submitted by Q2 2015 and ensure that resources are allocated to malaria control at a level that is sufficient to sustain the gains made in recent years</td>
<td>Q2 2015</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td>The country is working on a Global Fund costed extension</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enact high level policy and strategy change</td>
<td>Improve rule-based governance, quality of budgetary and financial management, efficiency of revenue mobilisation, quality of public administration, and transparency and accountability in the public sector</td>
<td>Q2 2015</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td>No progress reported</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MNCH¹: Optimise quality of care</td>
<td>a) Prioritise the collection of postnatal care data</td>
<td>Q1 2013</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td>No progress reported</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b) Identify and address reasons for decreasing DPT3 coverage</td>
<td>Q2 2015</td>
<td>☑</td>
<td>No progress reported</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Central African Republic has responded positively to the recommended actions addressing low coverage of PMTCT, and coverage has recently increased. The country has also responded to the recommended action on exclusive breastfeeding and continues to track progress as this action is implemented.

Key
- Action achieved
- Some progress
- No progress
- Deliverable not yet due

¹ MNCH metrics, recommended actions and response tracked through WHO MCA/iERG