Malaria transmission in South Sudan is generally perennial, with moderate to high intensity. The annual reported number of malaria cases in 2017 was 3,602,208 and 3,483 deaths

**Scorecard for Accountability and Action**

### Metrics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Commodity</th>
<th>Progress</th>
<th>Target Met</th>
<th>Additional Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LLIN financing 2015 projection (% of need)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public sector RDT financing 2019 projection (% of need)</td>
<td>85</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public sector ACT financing 2019 projection (% of need)</td>
<td>89</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World Bank rating on public sector management and institutions 2017 (CPIA Cluster D)</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Insecticide Resistance Monitoring, Implementation and Impact

- Insecticide classes with mosquito resistance in representative sentinel sites confirmed since 2010: Not applicable
- Insecticide resistance monitored since 2015 and data reported to WHO: Not on track
- National Insecticide Resistance Monitoring and Management Plan: Progress but more effort required
- Scale of Implementation of iCCM (2017): Not applicable
- Operational LLINIRS coverage (% of at risk population): 60%
- Change in Estimated Malaria Incidence (2010–2017): Target achieved or on track
- Change in Estimated Malaria Mortality rate (2010–2017): Progress but more effort required

### Tracer Indicators for Maternal and Child Health and NTDs

- Mass Treatment Coverage for Neglected Tropical Disease (NTD index, %) (2017): Target achieved or on track
- Estimated % of Total Population living with HIV who have access to antiretroviral therapy (2018): Target achieved or on track
- Estimated % of children (0–14 years old) living with HIV who have access to antiretroviral therapy (2018): Progress but more effort required
- % deliveries assisted by skilled birth attendant: Progress but more effort required
- Postnatal care (within 48 hrs): Target achieved or on track
- Exclusive breastfeeding (% children < 6 months): Progress but more effort required
- Vitamin A Coverage 2017 (2 doses): Progress but more effort required
- DPT3 coverage 2017 (vaccination among 0-11 month olds): Progress but more effort required

**Key**

- Green: Target achieved or on track
- Yellow: Progress but more effort required
- Red: Not on track
- Gray: No data
- Blue: Not applicable
Malaria

Progress
The country secured most of the resources to achieve universal coverage of LLINs, RDTs and ACTs in 2018. The country has also distributed sufficient LLINs to achieve universal operational coverage. South Sudan has recently completed the insecticide resistance monitoring and management plan.

Impact
The annual reported number of malaria cases in 2017 was 3,602,208 and 3,483 deaths.

Key Challenge
- The lack of resources in the GF malaria allocation compared to previous allocations.

Previous Key Recommended Action
South Sudan has responded positively to the recommended action on insecticide resistance monitoring.

New Key Recommended Action

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Objective</th>
<th>Action Item</th>
<th>Suggested completion timeframe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vector Control</td>
<td>Address falling vector control coverage</td>
<td>Q4 2019</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RMNCAH and NTDs

Progress in addressing Neglected Tropical Diseases (NTDs) in South Sudan is measured using a composite index calculated from preventive chemotherapy coverage achieved for lymphatic filariasis, onchocerciasis, schistosomiasis, soil transmitted helminths and trachoma. Preventive chemotherapy coverage in South Sudan is 15% for onchocerciasis, 7% for lymphatic filariasis, 5% for trachoma, 0% for schistosomiasis and 0% for soil transmitted Helminths. Overall, the NTD preventive chemotherapy coverage index for South Sudan in 2017 is 1, which represents a slight decrease compared with the 2016 index value (3).

Previous Key Recommended Actions
South Sudan has responded positively to the recommended actions addressing low coverage of skilled birth attendants and DPT3, and the lack of data for postnatal care. The country continues to track progress as these actions are implemented. The country has recently increased coverage of DPT3.

New Key Recommended Action

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Objective</th>
<th>Action Item</th>
<th>Suggested completion timeframe</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RMNCAH¹: Optimise quality of care</td>
<td>Investigate and address the reasons for the low coverage of vitamin A</td>
<td>Q2 2020</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ RMNCAH metrics, recommended actions and response tracked through WHO